JACARANDA ENGLISH



IN THIS ISSUE

Let's Go Green



In The Climate News!

Sustainable Fashion and modal verbs

Ethical Travel and phrasal verbs



Let's Go Green

Welcome to this month's English newsletter, where we're turning our focus to a topic that affects us all - Going Green! This month we have kicked off with some 'green' topics, such as sustainable fashion, ethical travel, and renewable energy. Learning English is not just about language; it's also about understanding global issues and becoming part of the solution. In this edition, you'll find:

- New vocabulary (phrasal verbs) to talk about the environment and sustainability.
- Fun and interactive activities to help you practice English while learning about eco-friendly habits.
- Inspiring stories about green initiatives around the world. Remember, it's okay to start small. Even small changes can lead to big improvements over time. The key is consistency—practice a little each day and celebrate your progress!

<u>Website</u>



https://jacarandaenglish.com is here!!!

Spotlight on:
Green initiatives
around the
world

Exciting News!

My Website is Live!

Check it out now!

https://jacarandaenglish.com

I'd love to hear your feedback.

Happy Browsing!





Could the UK actually get colder with global warming?



Of all the possible climate futures, there's a scenario where the United Kingdom and northwest Europe **buck the trend** of global warming and instead face plunging temperatures and freezing winters.

It's not the most likely outcome, but a number of scientists fear that the chance of it happening is growing, and that the consequences would be so great that it deserves proper consideration.

They are concerned that the ocean currents that bring warm water from the tropics to the North Atlantic could weaken - or even collapse - in response to climate change.

Huge uncertainties remain about when - or even whether - a collapse could happen. So, how likely is it, and what would it mean?

The system of Atlantic currents, called the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (Amoc), is a key reason why the UK is warmer than Moscow, despite being a similar distance from the Equator.

Ref: BBC.co.uk - to read on please visit the link below https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cn938ze4yyeo

Vocabulary: **"Buck the trend"** means to go against the general direction or tendency of a situation, especially when most people or things are following a different pattern.



Business English

Modal Verbs in Sustainable Fashion



Fill in the blanks with the correct modal verb from the options provided. Each sentence relates to sustainable fashion practices. Choose from the following modal verbs:

must, should, can, might, could, have to, mustn't, shouldn't.

1	.Consumers	avoid fast fashion if they want to reduce
	their environmer	
2	. You	check the labels on clothing to see if they are
	made from susta	ninable materials.
3	. Designers	consider using recycled fabrics to minimize
	waste in their co	llections.
4	.People	buy second-hand clothes to reduce demand
	for new clothing	production.
5	.We	wear an outfit more than once; it's one of the
	simplest ways to	practice sustainability.
6	. Factories	ensure fair wages for workers to support
	ethical fashion p	ractices.
7	. You	throw old clothes in the trash when they could be
	donated or upcy	cled.
8	. Sustainable fash	ion become the norm if more people
	make informed of	choices.
9	. Shoppers	feel pressured to follow every trend, as
	timeless pieces	are more sustainable.
10	.Brands	advertise themselves as eco-friendly unless
	they truly are	



Business English

Phrasal Verbs in Ethical Travel

Phrasal Verbs Box:

give back



look after

take care of

Complete the sentences below with the correct phrasal verb from the box. Use the correct form (e.g., past, present, or continuous) to fit the sentence.

cut down on

put up with	run into	check	out	set off
1.Ethical trave	elers aim to	the er	ıvironmen	t by
avoiding ha	rmful practices	like littering an	d pollution	١.
2.When you v	isit a local con	nmunity, try to _	100	to it by
volunteering	g or supporting	small business	ses.	
3. Tourists sho	ould	_ waste by usin	ig reusable	e water
bottles and	bags instead o	f single-use pla	ıstics.	
4. While travel	ing, we someti	mes	_ unexped	cted cultura
differences	that can be su	rprising or chall	enging.	
5.Before you	leave a destina	ation, don't forg	et to	eco-
friendly attra	actions to learr	about sustaina	ability.	
6. It's importar	nt to	_ the local wild	life and no	t disturb
animals in th	heir natural ha	bitats.		
7.Responsible	e tourists must	cei	rtain incon	veniences,
		avoid harming		
8. Many travel	ers	early in the m	orning to ϵ	explore
		hours and redu		
footprint.	-			
•				



English for young learners

Topic: Going Green



Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in parentheses (**Present Simple or Present Continuous**) to complete the sentences about "Going Green."

1. Every day, people	(recycle) paper, plastic, and				
glass to reduce waste.					
2. Right now, the city	(organize) a cleanup event in				
the local park.					
3. Maria (use	e) a reusable water bottle because she				
wants to avoid single-u	use plastic.				
4. At the moment, factories (switch) to renewable					
energy sources to reduce pollution.					
5. We (plant)	more trees every year to improve air				
quality.					
6. Look! The children	(collect) trash from the beach				
7. Many people	(try) to cut down on their electricity				
use to save energy.					
8. This week, our school	(run) a campaign to raise				
awareness about recyc	cling.				
9. My neighbors	(not separate) their waste into				
recycling bins yet.					
10. Right now, we	(learn) about the importance of				
protecting the environr	nent in class				



Spotlight on: Inspiring Real-Life Stories About Green Initiatives Around the World

1. The Green Belt Movement - Kenya

Founder: Wangari Maathai (Nobel Peace Prize Winner)

- In 1977, Wangari Maathai started the Green Belt Movement in Kenya to combat deforestation, restore ecosystems, and empower women.
- Impact: Over 51 million trees have been planted across Kenya, providing jobs for thousands of women and improving local water resources.
- Takeaway: One tree at a time can transform landscapes and lives.





• 2. Kamikatsu, Japan – Zero Waste Town

- The small town of Kamikatsu has pledged to become 100% waste-free by reusing, recycling, and composting everything.
- How it works: Residents separate waste into 45 categories, from aluminum to clothing, ensuring nothing goes to landfills.
- Impact: Kamikatsu now recycles 80% of its waste and inspires cities worldwide to adopt similar systems.
- Takeaway: Community collaboration can drastically reduce waste.

3. Boyan Slat and The Ocean Cleanup - Netherlands

- At just 16 years old, Boyan Slat founded The Ocean Cleanup, a project dedicated to removing plastic from oceans.
- How it works: Slat's team created a system of floating barriers to collect ocean garbage, including the Great Pacific Garbage Patch.
- Impact: Thousands of tons of plastic have been removed from the ocean since the project began.
- Takeaway: One idea, no matter how young or bold, can make a global difference.

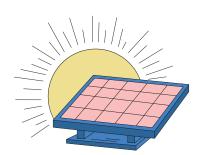




Spotlight on: Inspiring Real-Life Stories About Green Initiatives Around the World

4. India's Solar-Powered Rail Stations

- Indian Railways, one of the world's largest rail networks, is transitioning to renewable energy by installing solar panels on train stations and train carriages.
- Impact: By 2030, the project aims to make the railways completely carbon-neutral, reducing emissions and saving billions of dollars in energy costs.
- Takeaway: Large-scale government initiatives can lead the way in renewable energy adoption.



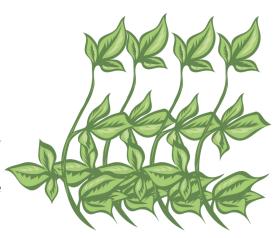


8. Portugal's Renewable Energy Breakthrough

- In 2016, Portugal made headlines when it ran on 100% renewable energy for four consecutive days using wind, solar, and hydroelectric power.
- Impact: The country continues to expand renewable energy initiatives, with a goal to become completely carbon-neutral by 2050.
- Takeaway: National commitment to clean energy is achievable with the right infrastructure and policies.

9. Singapore's Vertical Gardens

- Known for its limited space, Singapore has embraced vertical gardens and urban greenery to combat urban heat and reduce carbon emissions.
- Impact: Iconic structures like Gardens by the Bay and vertical gardens on residential buildings showcase how green architecture can transform cities.
- Takeaway: Even densely populated cities can integrate nature sustainably.





As we wrap up the first month of the year, let's carry forward the energy and enthusiasm of January into the months ahead. Whether it's setting new goals, going green, embracing positive habits, or staying connected with our community, this is the perfect time to build momentum for a successful year. Thank you for being part of this journey, and I look forward to sharing more exercises, stories, and inspiration with you next month. Stay warm, stay motivated, and let's make this year a great one together!



How did you do with the exercises? Have you checked the answers on the next page?



Jasnim

Stay connected!

https://jacarandaenglish.com

jacarandalanguages@gmail.com ghumratasnim@gmail.com

> s tassy214 07861001397



<u>Jacaranda English</u>



Answers

Answer Key:Phrasal Verbs in Ethical Travel

- 1. take care of
- 2. give back
- 3. cut down on
- 4. run into
- 5. check out
- 6. look after
- 7. put up with
- 8. set off

Answer Key: Going Green

- 1. recycle
- 2. is organising
- 3.uses
- 4. are switching
- 5. plant
- 6. are collecting
- 7. try
- 8. is running
- 9. do not separate
- 10. are learning

Answer Key:Modal Verbs in Sustainable Fashion

- 1. must
- 2. should
- 3. should
- 4.can
- 5. must
- 6. have to
- 7. mustn't
- 8. might
- 9. shouldn't
- 10. mustn't

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